

During the last four decades many such materials, with wide range of melting/freezing point, have been identified and studied extensively. B. Thermal Energy Storage Thermal energy can be stored as a change in internal energy of a material as sensible heat, latent heat and thermo - chemical or combination of these.

Nano-sized high conductive particles are extensively used in many engineering applications to achieve enhanced thermal performance. Paraffin wax is regarded as the most promising phase change material (PCM) for energy storage applications. However, the low thermal conductivity of paraffin poses a challenge which decreases the performance of storage ...

Similarly, with paraffin wax as thermal energy storage, the average temperature of the water has improved by 4.1 °C, whereas the enhancement of average water temperature using Ag NP's in PW is found as 6.06 °C compared to stepped basin SS. The average glass temperature from the stepped basin SS in all three cases is found to be within the ...

Meanwhile, the paraffin wax component can accumulate the Cs0.33WO3-captured thermal energy by its endothermic molting processes, protecting the window from overheating. When the ambient temperature drops low enough, the stored thermal energy in the paraffin wax can be gradually released back by reverse solidifying processes.

1 day ago· The incorporation of paraffin wax and carbon soot significantly improves energy storage capacity, enhances thermal efficiency, and reduces convection losses. These findings ...

Thirumaniraj [8] looked at designing and analyzing an efficient thermal energy storage (TES) system using paraffin wax as the phase change material (PCM). The paraffin wax was encased in stainless ...

Paraffin wax is the one which is frequently used in solar dryers because of its heat transfer and high thermal storage behavior. It is also easily available in markets as it is cheap. By considering its robust feature, this review article analyzes paraffin wax usage as TES materials in solar dryers.

G. Raza, Y. Shi, Y. Deng, Expanded graphite as thermal conductivity enhancer for paraffin wax being used in thermal energy storage systems, in 2016 13th International Bhurban Conference on Applied Sciences and Technology (IBCAST) ...

In this work to increase the thermal capacity and performance of pristine paraffin wax (phase change material), it is mixed with COOH group functionalized graphene. The various concentrations of graphene mixed with paraffin wax are 0.25 volume percent to 1 volume percent at an increment of 0.25 volume% at three different volumetric flow rates of 6.25 mL s-1, 12.5 ...

Finally, the large degree of crystallinity of paraffin wax retained in the bitumen/paraffin wax is behind its



thermoregulation ability, as was corroborated by solar irradiation tests. Therefore, results indicated the great potential of these formulations for thermal energy storage and related applications.

A properly designed thermal storage system may overcome inherent intermittency of energy supply. In the present work, the charge-discharge characteristics of the 5 MJ capacity storage system, based on latent heat storage, with paraffin wax as a phase change substance, is numerically investigated.

The goal of this work was to study the miscibility, thermal stability, thermomechanical properties, and temperature regulation performance of paraffin wax/bitumen blends for their potential use in solar thermal energy storage applications.

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Paraffin wax, with the melting point range of 58-60 °C was chosen as the dispersed phase. A mass of paraffin wax corresponding to the required concentration (as shown in Table 1), was heated to 70 °C and was added to surfactant solution drop-wise along with continuous stirring and probe ultrasonication.The magnetic stirrer used for stirring was ...

Latent heat storage systems (LHSS), using solid-liquid phase change materials (PCMs), are attracting growing interest in many applications. The determination of the thermophysical properties of PCMs is crucial for selecting the appropriate material for an LHSS and for predicting the thermal behavior of the PCM. In this context, the thermophysical ...

By storing up to 138 kJ/kg energy in the paraffin wax, increased capacities of application-scale pit storages by up to 40.70 MWh are to be expected. ... Gao X, Fang Y. Preparation and thermal energy storage properties of paraffin/expanded graphite composite phase change material. Applied Energy. 2012;91:426-31. View Article Google Scholar 57. ...

This study investigates the integration of graphene nanoplatelets and nano SiO 2 into paraffin wax to enhance its thermal energy storage capabilities. Dispersing graphene nanoplatelets and nano SiO 2 nanoparticles at weight percentages of 0.5 and 1.0 respectively, in paraffin wax yielded mono and hybrid phase change materials (HYB). Transmission electron ...

Herein, the energy storage performance of amine (NH2)-functionalized graphene mixed with paraffin wax (PW) which comprises the advanced phase change material (PCM) is studied. The amine-functionalized graphene is mixed with PW in four different volume percentages like 0.25 volume %, 0.5 volume %, 0.75 volume %, and 1 volume %. Its thermal ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) systems for solar dryers receive wide attraction as the TES system enhances the performance of dryers. The most promising phase change material (PCM) for TES in solar drying applications



is thought to be paraffin wax. ... It has been found that by using nanofluid with paraffin wax in energy storage system, the ...

Organic phase change materials (PCM) such as paraffin wax have lower thermal conductivity, compromising the rate of heat transfer during charging and discharging. This work reports the improvement of the thermal conductivity of paraffin wax through dispersion of ZnO nanoparticles and its outcome in terms of heat transfer performance. ZnO-paraffin wax ...

The goal of this work was to study the miscibility, thermal stability, thermomechanical properties, and temperature regulation performance of paraffin wax/bitumen blends for their potential use in solar thermal energy storage applications. Results indicated that these blends present a suitable thermal stability, and their thermomechanical properties are ...

17th International Conference on Environmental Science and Technology Athens, Greece, 1 to 4 September 2021 CEST2021_00801 Utilization of paraffin wax as phase change material for solar thermal energy storage Shalaby S. M.1,*, Kabeel A. E.2, Fleafl A. H.1 1 Engineering Physics and Mathematics Department, Faculty of Engineering, Tanta University, Tanta 31511, Egypt.

A paraffin wax (with the melting temperature of around 56-65°C) was pulled into the cell side of a shell and tube heat exchanger by Mahfuz et al. for thermal energy storage in a SWH system. The energy, exergy and life cycle cost of the system were analysed ...

Solid paraffin was encapsulated by water-dispersible Si3N4 nanoparticles (nano-Si3N4) functionalized with amphiphilic polymer chains using an eco-friendly Pickering emulsion route to prepare a sort of composite phase change materials (PCMs) for thermal energy storage. In this method, the oil phase of melted paraffin and monomers could be easily encapsulated ...

Paraffin uses in energy storage depends on preparation by encapsulation method become more effective nonconventional technique novel storge material. Many measurements as hydrophilicity, energy storage capacity, size distribution and encapsulation ratio can be evaluated. It was also found that a higher coating to paraffin ratio leads to a higher paraffin encapsulation ...

This study was mainly conducted to enhance the thermal properties of paraffin wax, as a promising thermal storage material, by adding nanoparticles of CuO with different mass fraction concentrations. Moreover, the effect of using a helical finned tube in the heat exchanger unit on the charging and discharging processes of the paraffin wax/CuO nanocomposite was ...

Latent heat thermal energy storage system depends on the melting and solidification process of phase change materials (PCMs) to store and release large thermal energy, allowing for the inter-regional and inter-temporal use of thermal energy (Kenisarin and Mahkamov, 2007) combining the latent heat thermal energy storage system with the solar ...



A CFD analysis is performed in two different heat storage mediums, water and paraffin phase change material (PCM), in order to evaluate and compare the two mediums for use in heating thermal ...

A thermal energy storage medium must meet the requirements of a stable storage material with high heat capacity. Heat storage based on the sensible heating of media such as water, rock, and earth represents the first generation of solar energy storage subsystems and technology for their utilization is well developed.

Paraffin wax is one of the most outstanding thermal energy storage PCM belongs to organic category due to its high latent heat capacity, low phase segregation tendency, and non-corrosive/toxic [2-4]. ... The current study is based on the calculations of thermal properties of paraffin wax phase change material (GrPW-PCM) for thermal energy ...

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